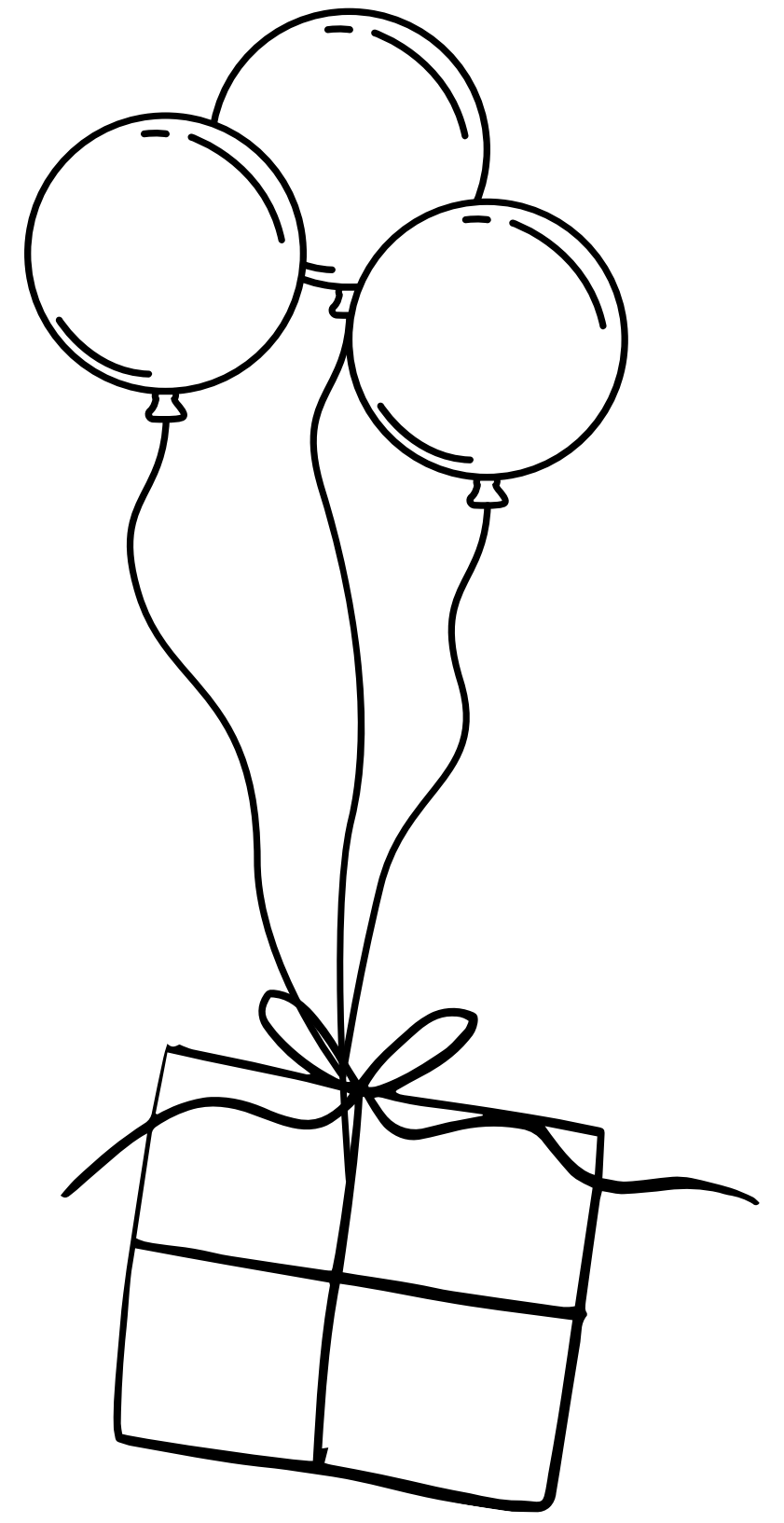


Eid



Mubārak!

مبارك

عيد